# FAIRCHILD PT-19 / PT-23 / PT-26 CORNELL

## PT-19 / PT-23 / PT-26 SERVICE

Manufacturer: The Fairchild Engine and Airplane Corp., Aircraft Division,

Hagerstown, Maryland, USA

Model: M-62

Designations: PT-19; PT-23; PT-26; T-19

Name: Cornell

First official flight: Model M-62 1938

PT-19 1940

Factory production period: 1938 – 1944 Primary service period: 1940 – 1945

Last official flight: T-19A -

## PT-19 / PT-23 / PT-26 VARIANTS

| 1938 | Model M-62              | Model M-62     | 1    |                    |  |  |
|------|-------------------------|----------------|------|--------------------|--|--|
| 1940 | Model M-62A             | Model M-62A    | 115  | Total: 0116        |  |  |
| 1940 | Model M-62A             | PT-19          | 270  |                    |  |  |
| 1941 | Model M-62A             | PT-19A         | 3703 |                    |  |  |
| 1943 | Model M-62A             | PT-19B         | 917  | Total: 4890        |  |  |
| 1940 | Model M-62B             | Model M-62B    | 39   |                    |  |  |
| 1942 | Model M-62C             | PT-23          | 777  |                    |  |  |
| 1942 | Model M-62C             | PT-23A         | 256  | Total: 1072        |  |  |
| 1942 | Model M-62A-3           | PT-26          | 670  | Total: 0670        |  |  |
|      |                         |                |      | <u>Total: 6748</u> |  |  |
|      | Foreign built – Brazil: |                |      |                    |  |  |
| -    | Model M-62A-FG          |                | 233  | Total: 0233        |  |  |
| 4040 | Foreign built – Can     |                | 054  |                    |  |  |
| 1942 |                         | Cornell Mk. II | 251  |                    |  |  |
| 1942 | Model M-62C             | PT-23          | 93   |                    |  |  |
|      | Model M-62A-4           |                | 1142 |                    |  |  |
| 1943 | Model M-62A-4           | PT-26B         | 250  | Total: 1736        |  |  |
|      |                         |                |      |                    |  |  |

**Total: 1969** 

**Grand Total: 8717** 

## **PT-19 / PT-23 / PT-26 PRODUCTION**

42-50027 / 42-50070

#### **Civil Aircraft**

## Model M-62 Prototype single-engined, tandem 2-seater monoplane with enclosed cockpit. Later modified with fuselage changes and open cockpit, engine upgrade. produced 1938 Fairchild Hagerstown, Maryland 1 Total: 0001 NX18689 (civil reg.) Model M-62A As Model M-62, production version. produced 1939 - 1940 Fairchild Hagerstown, Maryland civil reg. 115 **Total: 0115 Military Aircraft PT-19** As Model M-62A, primary trainer for USAAF, engine upgrade. produced 1939 - 1940 Fairchild Hagerstown, Maryland 40-2418 / 40-2687 270 Total: 0270 **PT-19A** As PT-19, engine upgrade, minor changes. 6 later upgraded to PT-19B standard. Redesignated as T-19A in 1948. produced Fairchild Hagerstown, Maryland (FA) 41-040 / 41-139 41-14600 / 41-15172 41-20146 / 41-20590 41-25197 / 41-25201 42-2514 / 42-2961 42-14708 / 42-14712 42-33384 / 42-34418 42-34420 / 42-34513 42-83366 / 42-83662 3182 43-33665 / 43-33844 Aeronca Middletown, Ohio (AE) 42-47827 / 42-47834 42-47978 / 42-48051 42-65452 / 42-65551 477 43-31363 / 43-31657 St. Louis (Aircraft Corp.) St. Louis, Missouri (SL)

44 Total: 3703

| PT-19 | В  |     |             |
|-------|--|-----|-------------|
|       | As PT-19A, instrument trainer version.                 |     |             |
|       | 6 also upgraded from <b>PT-19A</b> .                   |     |             |
|       | produced   |     |             |
|       | Fairchild Hagerstown, Maryland (FA)                    |     |             |
|       | 42-34419 -   |     |             |
|       | 42-34514 / 42-34583 -                                  |     |             |
|       | 42-82663 / 42-83365 -                                  | 774 |             |
|       | Aeronca Middletown, Ohio (AE)                          |     |             |
|       | 42-47835 / 42-47977 -                                  | 143 | Total: 0917 |
| Model | M-62B  |     |             |
|       | As Model 62A, 6 US civil and 33 military               |     |             |
|       | versions for Chile, radial engine.                     |     |             |
|       | produced 1940  |     |             |
|       | Fairchild Hagerstown, Maryland (FA)                    |     |             |
|       | <del>-</del>   | 39  | Total: 0039 |
| PT-23 |  |     |             |
|       | As XPT-23, production version.                         |     |             |
|       | produced   |     |             |
|       | Fairchild Hagerstown, Maryland (FA)                    |     |             |
|       | 42-2962, 42-2963 -                                     | 2   |             |
|       | Aeronca Middletown, Ohio (AE)                          |     |             |
|       | 42-47452 / 42-47826 -                                  | 375 |             |
|       | Howard St. Charles, Illinois (HO)                      |     |             |
|       | 42-49077 / 42-49276 -                                  | 200 |             |
|       | 1 (42-49261), crashed before delivery.                 |     |             |
|       | St. Louis (Aircraft Corp.) St. Louis, Missouri (SL)    |     |             |
|       | 42-49677 / 42-49876 -                                  | 200 | Total: 0777 |
| PT-23 |  |     |             |
|       | As PT-23, instrument trainer version.                  |     |             |
|       | produced   |     |             |
|       | Howard St. Charles, Illinois (HO)                      | 450 |             |
|       | 42-49277 / 42-49426 -                                  | 150 |             |
|       | St. Louis (Aircraft Corp.) St. Louis, Missouri (SL)    |     |             |
|       | 42-49877 / 42-49982 -                                  | 106 | Total: 0256 |
| PT-26 |  |     |             |
|       | As PT-19A, version for RCAF                            |     |             |
|       | with enclosed cockpit. Some retained by USAAF, some to |     |             |
|       | Norway and Rhodesia.                                   |     |             |
|       | produced 1942 – 1944                                   |     |             |
|       | Fairchild Hagerstown, Maryland (FA)                    |     |             |
|       | 42-14299 / 42-14498 T42-4000 / 4199                    |     |             |
|       | 42-15330 / 42-15529 T42-4200 / 4399                    |     |             |
|       | 44-19288 / 44-19557 T43-4400 / 4669                    | 670 | Total: 0670 |
|       | All delivered as <b>Cornell Mk. I</b> to RCAF:         | 010 | 10tal. 0070 |
|       |  |     |             |
|       | (RAF) FH651 / FH999                                    |     |             |
|       | (RAF) FJ650 / FJ700                                    |     |             |
|       | (RAF) EW341 / EW610                                    |     |             |

**Total: 6748** 

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Foreign built – Brazil:
Model M-62A-FG
      As PT-19A, civil and military
      version for Brazil.
      produced
      Fabrica do Galeao, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
                                                               233 Total: 0233
Foreign built – Canada:
Cornell Mk. II
      As Fairchild built PT-26.
      produced 1942 - 1944
      Fleet Aircraft Ltd.. Fort Erie.
      Ontario, Canada (FE)
      (RCAF) 10500 / 10750
                                  mixed FC1 to FC251
                                                               251 Total: 0251
PT-23
      As Fairchild built PT-23.
      produced 1942 - 1943
      Fleet Aircraft Ltd., Fort Erie,
      Ontario, Canada (FE)
      42-70864 / 42-70956
                                  FE-1 / FE-93
                                                                93 Total: 0093
PT-26A
      As PT-26, engine upgrade.
       Some retained by USAAF,
      many to India and Rhodesia.
      produced 1943 - 1944
      Fleet Aircraft Ltd., Fort Erie,
      Ontario, Canada (FE)
      42-65585 / 42-66219
      42-70957 / 42-71463
                                                              1142 Total: 1142
      All delivered as Cornell Mk. II to:
      (RAF) FT542 / FT831
       - To RCAF mixed 14361 to 14670.
      (RAF) FV100 / FV516
      - To RCAF as 15001 / 15417.
       (RAF) FV517 / FV734
       (RAF) FW881 / FW980
      - To RCAF as 16601 / 16700.
       (RAF) FW981 / FW999
       (RAF) FX100 / FX197
       165 (FV735 / FV899 - 42-66220 / 42-66384),
      additional airframes cancelled.
PT-26B
      As PT-26A, minor changes.
      Some retained by USAAF,
      some to India and Norway.
      produced 1943 - 1944
      Fleet Aircraft Ltd., Fort Erie,
      Ontario, Canada (FE)
      43-36248 / 43-36497
                                                               250 Total: 0250
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All delivered as **Cornell Mk. II** to: (RAF) FZ198 / FZ427
- First 157 to RCAF as 10751 / 10907. (RAF) FZ699 / FZ718

**Total: 1969** 

## PT-19 / PT-23 / PT-26 CONVERSIONS

<u>USAAF</u>

(Model M-62C) XPT-23

**1** PT-19A(41-15172), 1942, prototype with radial engine upgrade.

Foreign Conversion Cornell Mk. III

1 Cornell Mk. II, RCAF prototype with radial engine upgrade.

### FOREIGN MILITARY / CIVILIAN SERVICE

- Many Cornell trainers in military service during and post World War II with Argentina, Brazil, Canada, Chile, China, Colombia, England, Ecuador, Mexico, Norway, Paraguay, The Philippines, Rhodesia and South Africa.
- Many sold on the civil market as private aircraft and Warbirds etc.